

Geography – Key Vocabulary

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| <p><b>Year 1</b></p> <p>City</p> <p>Town</p> <p>Village</p> <p>Physical</p> <p>Human</p> <p>Feature</p> <p>Rural</p> <p>Urban</p> <p>Country</p> <p>Coastal</p> <p>Pastoral</p> <p>Arable</p> <p>Ocean</p> <p>Continent</p> <p>Equator</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p><b>Year 2</b></p> <p>Location</p> <p>Fieldwork</p> <p>Scale</p> <p>Climate</p> <p>Precipitation</p> <p>Desert</p> <p>Settlement</p> <p>Highland</p> <p>Lowland</p> <p>Mouth</p> <p>Source</p> <p>Valleys</p> <p>Vegetation</p> <p>Harbour/Port</p> <p>Economic</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Leisure</p> <p>Sustainability</p> <p>Biodiversity</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p><b>Year 3</b></p> <p>Regions</p> <p>Counties</p> <p>Mountain range</p> <p>Hamlet</p> <p>Inner core</p> <p>Outer core</p> <p>Mantle</p> <p>Tectonic plates</p> <p>Volcano</p> <p>Eruption</p> <p>Destructive</p> <p>Constructive</p> <p>Dormant</p> <p>Extinct</p> <p>Active</p> <p>Nutrients</p> <p>Lava</p> <p>Pyroclastic flows</p> <p>Shield</p> <p>Composite</p> <p>Tourism</p> <p>Social</p> <p>Economic</p> <p>Environmental</p> <p>Sustainability</p> <p>Impact</p> |
| <p><b>Year 4</b></p> <p>Longitude</p> <p>Latitude</p> <p>Prime Meridian</p> <p>Equator</p> <p>Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn</p> <p>Arctic</p> <p>Antarctic Circle</p> <p>Hemisphere</p> <p>Rainforest</p> <p>Indigenous</p> <p>Agriculture</p> <p>Favela</p> <p>Biome</p> <p>Atmospheric circulation</p> <p>Emergent</p> <p>Canopy</p> <p>Understory</p> <p>Biodiversity</p> <p>Interdependence</p> <p>Deforestation</p> <p>Mining</p> <p>Logging</p> <p>Earthquake</p> <p>Focus</p> <p>Epicentre</p> <p>Richter scale</p> | <p><b>Year 5</b></p> <p>natural resources</p> <p>fossil fuels</p> <p>renewable/non-renewable</p> <p>employment</p> <p>primary</p> <p>secondary</p> <p>tertiary</p> <p>quaternary</p> <p>import/export</p> <p>trade</p> <p>industry</p> <p>sector</p> <p>subsistence</p> <p>commercial</p> <p>fair trade</p> <p>saltwater</p> <p>freshwater</p> <p>evaporation</p> <p>transpiration</p> <p>vapour</p> <p>condense(s)</p> <p>precipitation</p> <p>surface runoff</p> <p>throughflow</p> <p>erode</p> <p>meander</p> <p>floodplain</p> <p>climate zone</p> <p>polar</p> <p>temperate</p> <p>arid</p> <p>tropical</p> <p>Mediterranean</p> <p>Population density</p> <p>Biome</p> <p>Flora</p> <p>Fauna</p> <p>Tundra</p> <p>Coral reef</p> <p>Vegetation belt</p> <p>Global warming</p> <p>(Enhanced) Greenhouse effect</p> <p>Vulnerable</p> <p>Endangered</p> <p>Drought</p> <p>Heatwave</p> | <p><b>Year 6</b></p> <p>Organism</p> <p>Habitat</p> <p>Pollution</p> <p>Recycling</p> <p>Sustainable</p> <p>Migration</p> <p>Immigration/immigrant</p> <p>Emigration/emigrant</p> <p>Internal</p> <p>International</p> <p>Push/Pull factor</p> <p>Desirable</p> <p>Essential</p> <p>Social</p> <p>Economic</p> <p>(un)employment</p> <p>Asylum seeker</p> <p>Refugee</p> <p>Conflict</p> <p><i>Additional vocabulary from consolidation unit.</i></p>                         |